

Year 1 Knowledge Objectives and Knowledge Goals - HISTORY

	British History	Other Civilizations and Global Events	History and Us
	Great Fire of London	Kings and Queens	Discovering History
Week 1	<p>To understand where and when the Great Fire of London started</p> <p>The Great Fire took place in London</p> <p>The Great Fire of London happened in 1666</p> <p>London was very different in the 17th century. Buildings made of wood, packed very close together and covered in a material called pitch</p> <p>King Charles the II was King at the time</p>	<p>To know that the United Kingdom has been ruled by kings and queens for many years</p> <p>His Royal Highness King Charles III is our King</p> <p>Kings and queens sometimes wear special items such as a crown, and hold special things such as an orb and sceptre</p>	<p>To know that history is the story of the past</p> <p>The past is all the things that have already happened</p> <p>History tells us stories from the past</p> <p>People who study the past are called Historians</p>
Week 2	<p>To understand the events of the Great Fire of London</p> <p>The Great Fire started in a bakery on Pudding Lane</p> <p>80% of London was destroyed by the fire</p> <p>The fire ended when the wind dropped, and it stopped spreading</p>	<p>To know that a coronation is when the crown is placed on the monarch's head</p> <p>HRH King Charles III will be crowned on 6.5.23</p> <p>His mother, HRH Queen Elizabeth II was crowned on 2.6.53</p> <p>A coronation is a religious ceremony that has not changed in 1000 years</p>	<p>To know that family trees tell us who lived in the past</p> <p>A family tree shows us how people are related</p> <p>Family trees can show us who got married and who had children</p> <p>The Royal Family Tree shows us who was the King or Queen in the past</p>
Week 3	<p>To find out why the fire spread so quickly and stayed alight for so long</p> <p>The fire spread very quickly because the buildings were made of wood and straw</p> <p>The fire went on for so long because the buildings were very dry, packed closely together and there was no fire brigade</p>	<p>To know about the life of HRH King Charles III</p> <p>King Charles III was born in 1948 and is 74 years old</p> <p>King Charles III has 2 children and one of them will be the next king</p> <p>King Charles III does a lot of work for charity and the environment</p>	<p>Historians study books, pictures and many other sources to find out about the past</p> <p>Sources tell us about the past</p> <p>Books, photos and letters are sources that can tell us about the past</p> <p>Mary Seacole was a black woman who lived a long time ago and we can find out about her through sources</p>
Week 4	<p>To find out about Samuel Pepys and his diary</p> <p>We know about the Great Fire of London from Diaries and paintings</p> <p>Samuel Pepys was an eyewitness and kept a diary which helps us to know what happened</p> <p>Children describe which sources they think are most useful</p>	<p>To know that HRH Queen Elizabeth II was our last monarch</p> <p>Queen Elizabeth II was the mother of King Charles III</p> <p>The Queen had 4 children and King Charles is the eldest</p> <p>She was the queen for 70 years which made her the longest serving UK monarch in history</p>	<p>Archaeologists find out about the past through looking at things found in the ground</p> <p>A long time ago, people did not write books about their lives</p> <p>Archaeologists are people who find things that belonged to people from long ago and learn about them</p> <p>Often, archaeologists have to dig in the ground to find things that belonged to people from long ago</p>
Week 5	<p>To know what happened after the Great Fire of London to make it a safer place</p> <p>Many houses were demolished</p> <p>Many people were left homeless</p> <p>It took 30 years to rebuild the city with houses more spaced out and made from brick or stone</p> <p>St Pauls Cathedral was rebuilt and a monument was built to remember what had happened</p>	<p>To know some of the major UK and world events that happened during the lifetime of Queen Elizabeth II</p> <p>The Queen lived for nearly 100 years</p> <p>The Queen witnessed huge changes in the UK and the world</p> <p>The Queen experienced many 'firsts'</p>	<p>To understand what life was like in the past where we live</p> <p>To understand that people lived in Bingley a long time ago</p> <p>To know that people travelled around differently a long time ago</p> <p>To know that in Bingley, a long time ago, people travelled by walking, or by horse and carriage</p>